

November 12, 2024

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#### **Unprecedented Events**

- One month prior to this year's Democratic National Convention, U.S. President Joe Biden, having earned sufficient delegates to be the party nominee, withdrew his candidacy and was replaced by current VP Kamala Harris.
- Two assassination attempts were made on a former U.S. President who once again ran for the office.
- One year after the horrific events of October 7, 2023, the Middle East has been on the brink of a regional war.
- The largest outage in the history of information technology occurred when cybersecurity company CrowdStrike
  distributed a faulty update to its software that caused millions of systems to crash which caused massive disruptions for
  major airlines, health care service providers, 911 emergency systems, retail payment systems and millions of people
  throughout the globe.
- Amid signs that inflation was moderating, and the labor market was weakening, The U.S. Federal Reserve (Fed) has
  lowered the overnight borrowing rate twice by a total of 75 basis points.
- A deeply divided America just held the most consequential presidential election in a generation.





#### **U.S. Election**

- U.S. Presidency will be changing hands for the third time in eight years, the biggest period of White House instability since the 1970s.
- A unified government (President, House, & Senate) Republican Party will usher in transformative period.
  - Growth oriented policies, lower regulation, strong pro-business environment.
- Commercial real estate (CRE) will be presented with opportunities and challenges.
  - Expansion focused policies can increase the value of real estate assets as rising costs drive up replacement values.
  - Growth centric policies often have inflationary effects, impacting borrowing costs and property values.
  - Higher interest rates, driven by the need to manage inflation, could reshape financing dynamics in CRE, with capital costs likely
    to adjust to a "higher for longer" rate environment.
- CRE is on the brink of unprecedented investment opportunities.
  - Future may be volatile however potential for generating Alpha is unprecedented.





## **Economy**

#### **Economic Growth Refuses To Quit**

July 31, 2024

New Data Quells Fears of an Imminent Downturn



U.S. Hiring Accelerated in September, Blowing Past Expectations THE WALL STREET JURNAL

Jobs report strongly suggests the U.S. might be headed toward a soft landing

Wealthier Americans are driving retail spending and powering US economy

October 18, 2024

U.S. Economy Again Leads the World, IMF Says

THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

International Monetary Fund upgrades U.S. growth outlook as strong investment boosts productivity

Oct. 22, 2024

Goldman Sachs CEO Solomon: US Economy Proving 'Incredibly Resilient' Bloomberg

October 29th, 2024, 2:38 AM EDT

American consumers feeling much more confident as Election Day nears

US Economy Expands at 2.8% Rate, Powered by Resilient Consumer October 30, 2024

- Consumer spending advanced 3.7%, the most since early 2023
- Third-quarter GDP growth restrained by wider trade deficit Bloomberg

US Payrolls Increase by Just 12,000, Hit by Storms and Strikes November 1,2024 Bloomberg

- October hiring weakest since 2020, prior months revised down
- ■Unemployment rate held at 4.1%, not distorted by hurricanes

Federal Reserve cuts interest rates by a quarter point

Stocks hit record for second day, yields dip after Fed cut

November 7, 2024

Reuters



#### U.S. Lodging Industry H2 2024 **U.S. Commercial Real Estate**

#### Why CMBS Financing Has Come Roaring Back in Commercial Real Estate JUNE 5, 2024

Three decades after its creation, here's why commercial real estate still reaches for CMBS financing despite the headaches when things go south COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

#### Blackstone Leaders Predict 'New Cycle' Of Higher Real Estate Values On The Way After Slow Quarter

#### H1 CMBS Issuance Almost 3X Over 2023

The total was \$42.29 billion for the first six months of the year.

ALM GLOBEST.COM

Survey Indicates Renewed Optimism for CRE October 02, 2024 Financing in 2025

Out of five executives, four predict growing investor demand for CRE assets

**GLOBEST.COM** 

The Commercial-Property Market Is Coming Back to Life September 24, 2024 Bloomberg

- Falling borrowing costs are enticing potential buyers back
- Lenders are seeing more interest in deals to offload old debt

CAPITAL INVESTOR SENTIME

#### **Another \$2B Of Office Loans Hit** Special Servicing As Rate Of Distress values BISNOW Mounts October 10, 2024

Blackstone sees Fed rate cut as 'catalyst' for deals, higher property October 17, 2024 **CoStar**™

Private-equity giant reports improved real estate performance

CRE Loan Modifications Surge as Maturity Wall Looms October 23, 2024 GLOBEST.COM

The percentage of modified CRE loans have more than doubled.

'The Skies Are Finally Clearing' For CRE, Declares 2025 Emerging Trends Report From ULI, PwC October 29, 2024

Banks face growing risk as double defaults on commercial loans mount FINANCIAL TIMES

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

A bank practice known as 'extend and pretend' has delayed a write-off reckoning but may hide a growing systemic risk NOVEMBER 7 2024



# **Travel Industry**



2. ECONOMIC LANDSCAPE

2.1 Short-Term Worries

The State Of Travel 2024

#### **Travel CEOs Maintain a Mostly Positive Outlook**



Our addressable market is growing, and we are attracting more customers into our vacation ecosystem. New-to-cruise customers are up double digits versus last year, and at the same time, we are seeing stronger repeat rates.

- Jason T. Liberty



The reason I use 'normalization' is not to be cute, for the full year, we will globally see growth in all segments. It will be very, very low in leisure transient, but positive; a little bit higher on business transient, and then very, very strong for meetings and events.

- Christopher J. Nassetta



From a regional perspective, we observed a mild moderation of travel market growth in Europe. However, we believe we're continuing to perform well relative to the market in Europe. Looking at our other regions, we continue to see high growth levels in Asia and a slight improvement in growth in the U.S.

- Glen D. Fogel



The solid start of the year has allowed us to upgrade our RevPAR guidance. We expect strong momentum in the Middle East, Southeast Asia, and continued robust demand in Europe, bolstered by the Paris

Sebastien Bazin



On a global basis, in the second quarter, we saw RevPAR growth across all 3 of our customer segments, group, leisure transient and business transient, with each segment experiencing increases in both room nights and average daily rate.

- Anthony G. Capuano



Travel remains a top purchase priority and Delta's core customers are in a healthy position. The secular shift in consumer spend to prioritize experiences align perfectly with Delta's strategy and premium focus across our global network.

- Edward H. Bastian

Travel industry to contribute record \$11 trillion to global GDP in 2024

Reuters

The U.S. remains most powerful travel and tourism

market



KKR Acquires The Parking Spot, Betting on U.S. Travel Growth CRE Daily

KKR has acquired The Parking Spot, the largest provider of near-airport parking in the U.S., to capitalize on the growing travel industry.

Business travel to exceed pre-pandemic levels to reach new record in 2024, says WTTC report October 18, 2024

U.S. Projects 90 Million Visitors by 2026

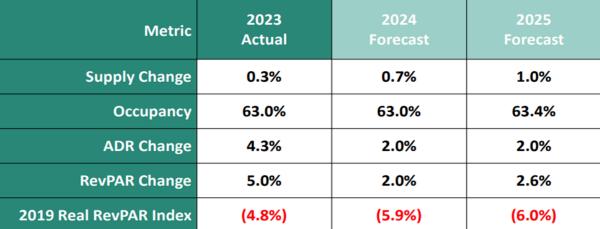
October 29th, 2024

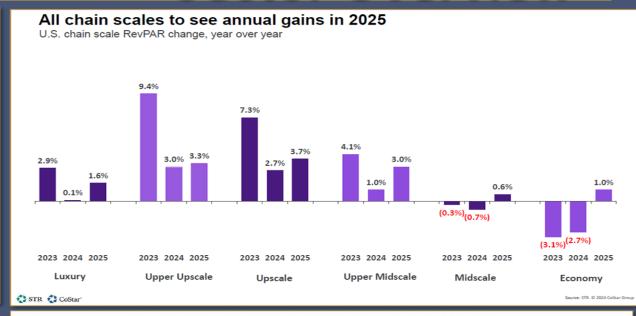


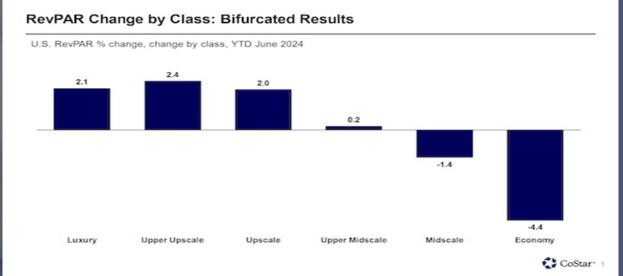
**Skift** 

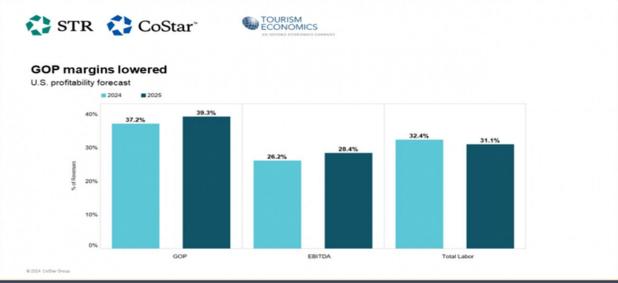
#### **Sector Overview**

#### Moderate RevPAR growth expected U.S. hotel industry forecast STR CoStar 2023 2025 Metric Actual **Forecast Forecast Supply Change** 0.3% 0.7% 1.0%









#### **Sector Overview**

# Hotel Sales Dip But Category Remains Preferred

February 05, 2024

**GLOBEST.COM** 

Why hotels are more popular than ever with investors in 2024



Hotel Investment: Resilience Despite Significant Shifts and Challenges



Hotel Mortgage-Backed Securities Market Is Open for

Business

May 14, 2024

**CoStar**™

InterContinental CEO Says US Hotel Demand Defies Economy Fears August 6, 2024

■ Elie Maalouf says hotels group has seen strong start to summer

Stocks tanked on Monday amid concerns about the US economy

Higher-end hotels are thriving. It's the lower end Ithat is worrisome.



Higher Interest Rates Slow but Don't Stop Originations

Higher Group Occupancy Boosts Profitability for Hotels Despite

Lower Rates

August 22, 2024



The Rise of the \$1,000-a-Night Hotel Room

The number of pricey hotel rooms has soared as more wealthy travelers are fine with paying the eye-THE WALL STREET JOURNAL. popping rates

When Did a \$200 Hotel Room Start Feeling Like a Bargain?

Sept. 27, 2024 Higher room rates, taxes and fees have leisure travelers thinking twice THE WALL STREET JURNAL

Financing options expand for hospitality as liquidity

improves

Sep 30, 2024

Hospitality

**Hotel Revenue Growth Steadies Despite Softening** 

US hoteliers are bullish about the industry but

Hospitality leaders talk 'insatiable' luxury hotel demand

Experts from Marriott, IHG, Auberge and Host share what's driving the evolution of the luxury hotel segment and opportunities for brand growth and development.

Wealthy investors turn to hotels as dynamic assets

FINANCIAL TIMES

economic, political uncertainty looms

Rising Investor Interest in Niche Hospitality Assets as Hotels Prove Increasingly Attractive Beyond Luxury

Segment

Family offices are buying them across the world, especially in Asia Pacific



#### **Sector Overview**

11/04/2024

Hilton Worldwide Q3 Earnings Beats Estimates On Higher Occupancy, Stock Dips On Lackluster Outlook

Wyndham reports system growth, softening revenue for

#### Hyatt reports solid earnings, adjusts NUG outlook Hotel Investment Today

Strikes cast clouds over Park Hotels' otherwise 'solid' third quarter CoStar™ October 30, 2024

#### Group continues to drive Marriott performance Investment Todav

Choice Hotels posts strong Q3 earnings, raises

Higher G&A creates slight earnings miss but performance continues to beat as the year winds down.

full-year guidance



Earnings call: Marcus Corporation sees record Q3

results, bullish outlook

**Investing**.com

Strong business travel demand bolsters Apple Hospitality REIT in third quarter

November 5, 2024 CoStar<sup>®</sup>

Summit Hotel Properties, Inc. (INN)

Host Hotels Resorts earnings beat by \$0.02, BAIRD

3Q24 Earnings Beat on Better Margins; Another Hotel Sold in Oc-

tober November 4, 2024 Baird Equity Research Real Estate: Hotel REITs revenue topped estimates [11/06/2024] Investing.com

Business transient, group demand drive RLJ Host's Florida portfolio endures another difficult Lodging Trust's revenue growth November 7, 2024

**€** CoStar<sup>™</sup>

lhurricane season

CEO of hospitality REIT sees signs of transactions market heating up



# <u>Strengths</u>

spending on flights, hotels and Disneyland

Americans are shopping less but they're still More Americans Justifying Vacations Despite **Budget Constraints** 



Latest Retail Sales Figures Top Projections



Consumers Are Not Ready To Quit Spending Just Yet Nasdaq hits record high as US consumer sentiment 25 October 2024

rises ahead of presidential election

# Strengths

**Bleisure Travel: The Rise Of** Mixing Business With Pleasure **Forbes** 

Business Travel Bounces Back: Spending Forecast to Hit Record

July 22nd, 2024



US Hotel Demand Trends Show Positive Signs for Leisure, Group and International Travel Costar

Household Spending Trends, Strength of the Economy Boosts Leisure Demand

U.S. group business delivers 7 consecutive quarters of growth Aug 16, 2024



Group, Business Travel Continue Recovery as Hotel

Leisure Demand Slows

August 13, 2024



Hotel Executives Say Demand Trends Represent Normalization Rather Than Trouble

US Government Raises Hotel Per Diem Rates to \$110 Starting in October

**CoStar** CoStar CoStar

Federal Employees See Lodging, Meals and Incidental Expenses Rates Increase for 2025

Lodging REITs Seeing Strongest **Growth from Corporate Customers** 



State Department Sees 'Off the Charts' Demand for U.S. Visas

September 17th, 2024



From Taylor Swift To Oasis, Concerts And Events Increasingly Driving Hotel Market BISNOW 4 October 2024

Corporate Retreats Are Back. Hotels Are Banking on It. Oct. 14, 2024

Desire for more face-to-face meetings is spurring companies

Wyndham Hotels CEO: 'No Waning in Leisure Travel Demand'

October 24th, 2024



Drop in US visa wait times paves way for belated

travel recovery





#### Strengths

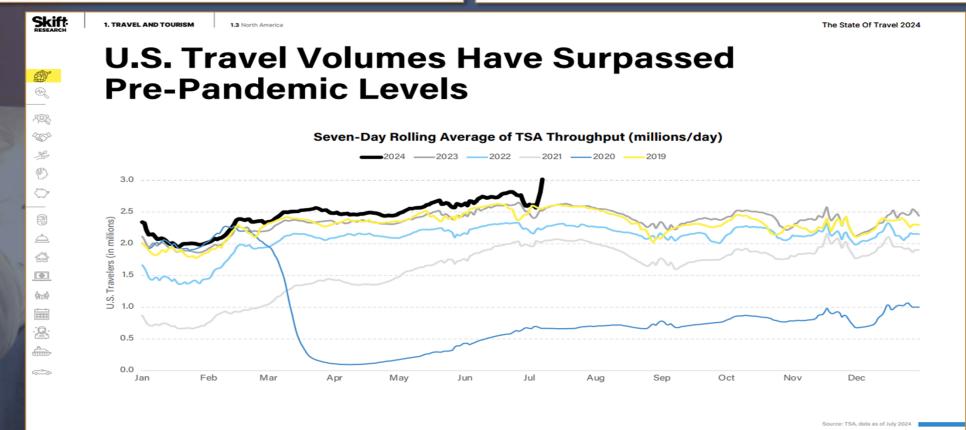
TSA Screening Data Hits New High for Third Time in Two-Month Span

Sign of Persistent, Outsize Air Travel Demand



Record Number of Travelers Are Flying, but More Are Heading Abroad

Growth in Security Checkpoint Counts Is Mirrored by Change in International Outbound Flyers



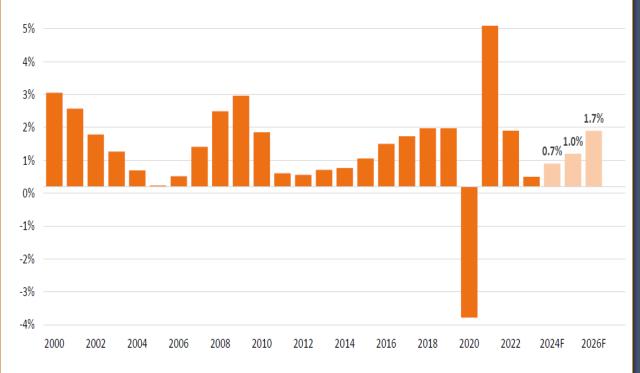


**CoStar** CoStar CoStar

# **Strengths**

#### U.S. supply growth to near long-term average by 2026

U.S. annual room supply room growth, 2000-2026F

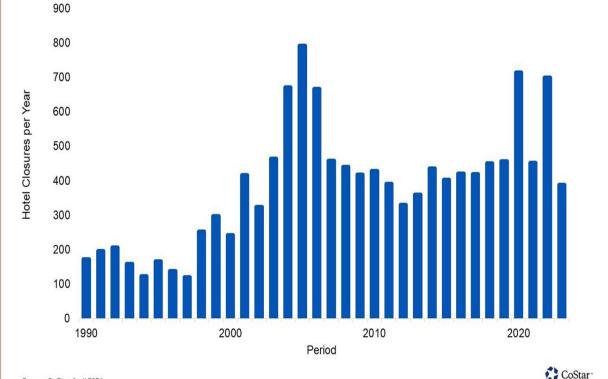


Reference line: Historical U.S. average (1988-2019): 1.8%

STR COStar

#### Number of Permanent Hotel Closures Returns to Normal

Pandemic Caused Two Years of Significant Increases in Closures





Source: CoStar, April 2024

Source: STR. @ 2024 CoStar Grou

# <u>Strengths</u>

#### **Availability of Refinancing Proceeds (H2 2024)**

**Peachtree Refis Downtown Columbus** Hampton Inn With \$26M Loan

COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

RobertDouglas advises Flynn Properties on Courtyard portfolio refi

Smith Hill Capital, Bain Capital Lend \$57M on Nashville Hotel COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

CIM Group Closes \$31 Million Loan to CarrAmerica for Hotel Indigo Old Town

Alexandria



With \$307M CMBS Loan

J.P. Morgan Refis Boston Seaport Hotel The Ritz-Carlton Dallas, Las Colinas Secures

\$210M Refinancing



Strategic Refis U.S. Luxury Hotels With \$1.6B CMBS Loan COMMERCIAL OBSERVER

Deutsche Bank and Bank of America provided the funds for nine hotels with almost 5,000 rooms across four states and D.C.

Home2 Suites by Hilton Temecula Receives \$14m

Refinancing





**HOTEL IN FRISCO, TEXAS** 

Berkadia Arranges \$92.5M in Refinancing for Hotel Portfolio in Carlsbad, California

West77 Partners Secures \$50MM Refinancing for Hilton Garden Inn Downtown Bellevue November 5, 2024

Deutsche Bank Provides Sam Chang With APF Acquires \$133M Stake in Goldman Sach's \$65M Refi for Long Island City Hotel

Chang opened the Springhill Suites New York Queens in 2023 OCTOBER 28, 2024

**Mesa West Refis Hyatt-Branded** Savannah Hotel With \$50M Loan Crystal Gateway Hotel in Arlington, Virginia

Major Hotel Portfolio Refinance HNR HOTEL NEWS

\$121.5 Million Refinancing Deal for Marriott HNR HOTEL NEWS COMMERCIAL OBSERVER | Announced

Icon Realty Management signs \$29.3M refi for The Moore hotel in Chelsea November 7, 2024



# Strengths

**Availability of Acquisition Financing Proceeds (H2 2024)** 

Frontier Development & Hospitality Group Secures Avatar provides \$6.4M for Bodega Coast Inn & Suites \$42.3M Acquisition Loan For Cambria Hotel **Washington D.C** 

07/24/2024

traded

July 30, 2024

acquisition



Wells Fargo, BofA, Deutsche Bank Provide \$620M Loan for \$1B Hyatt Orlando Deal

RIDA Development Corporation and Ares Management Real Estate purchased the Hyatt Regency Orlando for \$1.07 billion on Monday COMMERCIAL OBSERVER Local investor buys discounted North Shore hotel for \$83K per AUG 30, 2024, THEREAL DEAL

The purchase was financed with a \$24.5 million loan from Chesterfield, Missouri-based Reinsurance Group of America.

**Acquisition financing** secured for Residence Inn Redmond

Gencom Receives \$230M Acquisition Loan for Thompson Central Park Hotel in New York City

September 18, 2024

2 Ocala, Fla., Hotels Sell for \$22.5Mln, Get \$24.5Mln of Financing

BridgeInvest closes on \$24.5M Sep 20, 2024 **loan for Florida Marriotts** 

HOTEL MANAGEMENT

RealEstate Direct

#### Strengths

**Availability of Construction Financing Proceeds (H2 2024)** 

Bally's Lands \$940 Million in Financing for Chicago Casino and Hotel

Campus



LCP originates construction loan for Moxy Centennial

Olympic Park





HOTEL

Ed Scheetz And Ian Schrager Secure \$121 Million Loan From IBorrow For Hotel Redevelopment In West Hollywood traded 08/06/2024

CRONHEIM HOTEL CAPITAL SECURES \$43,350,000 FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF MOXY ATLANTA DOWNTOWN CRONHEIM

8/7/2024

Hotel developer inks construction loan for 128key Marriott property in Lyndhurst AUGUST 16, 2024

Richard Born lands \$75M construction loan for Nora hotel

Downtown West Palm Beach project marks developer's first outside of New York





# <u>Strengths</u>

Mergers, Acquisitions, License Agreements – Hotel Mgt. & Brand Companies

Hilton To Acquire Graduate Hotels Brand

March 14, 2024 🛟 CoStar



AJ Capital Partners Will Sell for \$210 Million, Keep Real Estate

Wyndham aligns with WaterWalk extended-stay Hotel Investment Today brand **APRIL 2, 2024** 

#### Hilton adds NoMad brand to expand luxury offerings

By Esther Hertzfeld · Apr 3, 2024 8:14am



Stonebridge acquires Real Hospitality Group



Stonebridge Companies LLC, a Denver-based hotel management company with a portfolio of full-service, select-servi extended-stay properties, has acquired **Real Hospitality Group LLC** (RHG), a hotel management company based in Ocean City, MD

Sonder Reaches Marriott License

#### Deal, Secures Additional Liquidity

- Properties will be available as 'Sonder by Marriott Bonvoy'
- Company has commitments for \$43 million in preferred equity

**Hyatt to Buy Lifestyle Hotel Group** Standard International for up to \$335 August 20th, 2024 Skift Million

Motel 6 Sold to Oyo, Indian Hotel Giant That Is Ramping Up in U.S. THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Blackstone agrees to sell one of America's most recognizable lodging brands for \$525 million

PM Hotel Group and Sightline **Hospitality Announce Strategic** Merger LODGING

Pyramid Global merges with Axiom Hospitality to boost

European presence

November 4, 2024



Nautic Partners Acquires Davidson Hospitality Group from KSL Capital Affiliate

Griffin Hotel Management Merges

Into Meyer Jabara Hotels LODGING

Peachtree Group Partners With Group 10 Management

November 6, 2024



# Strengths

Big bump in price, number of trades in the US

JULY 22, 2024

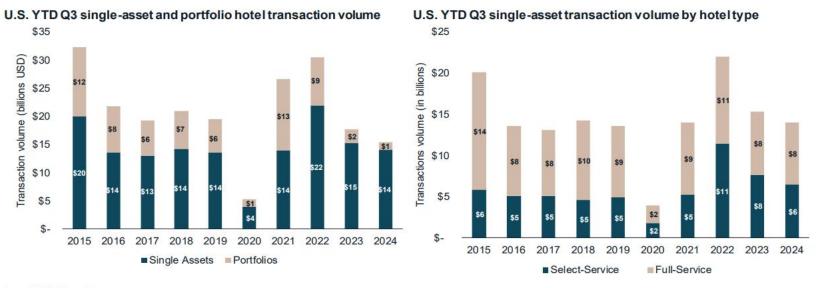
Hotel Investment Today

Year-over-year comparisons for 2Q24 from LWHA shows 36% increase in number of deals over \$10 million and 63% bump in dollar volume.

US 3Q24 deals up 8% versus previous quarter: LWHA

#### Single-asset trades fuel liquidity as full-service transactions accelerate

Full-service transactions accounted for 54% of YTD Q3 single-asset liquidity, their highest portion in three years, signaling renewed investor optimism amid increasing debt market clarity. Look for recent and upcoming rate cuts to help catalyze additional portfolio trades which have been notably absent over the past two years. Private equity, foreign capital, and HNWIs likely to be most active.



Source(s): JLL Research
Note(s): Pertains to transactions worth \$5M+ excluding casinos. Includes entity-level transactions in which real estate was traded. JLL follows STR's classifications for full-service and select-service hotels. Select-service al includes extended-stay.



## **Strengths**

YTD Q3 2024 Total Asset Sale Price \$1.07b, \$725m, \$705m, \$530m









YTD Q3 2024 Total Asset Sale Price \$308m, \$277.4m, \$233.8m, \$230m











# **Strengths**

#### YTD Q3 2024 Total Asset Sale Price >\$100m









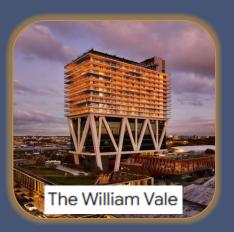














### **Strengths**

YTD Q3 2024 Per Room Asset Sale Price \$2.4m, \$1.6m, 1.021m, 1.0m

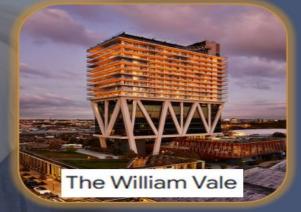








YTD Q3 2024 Per Room Asset Sale Price \$962K, \$898K, \$735K









# U.S. Lodging Industry H2 2024 Strengths







Basis Investment Group



**Certares** 













Co-Founder, President & CEO

























SUNSTONE













# Strengths

Relief for Hotels

AHLA Applauds House Passage of Important Tax AHLA statement on resolution to overturn independent HNR HOTEL NEWS Contractor rule







**AHLA Foundation sets third** annual No Room for Trafficking HOTEL Summit Jul 1, 2024

Hoteliers win as GSA raises FY 2025 per diem<u>rate</u>s Aug. 16, 2024

consumer friendly policies AHLAN AMERICAN HOTEL & LODGING ASSOCIATION

AHLA's Hotels on the Hill fly-in will draw attendees from 36 states

Sept. 24, 2024

More than 200 hoteliers to lobby Congress for hotel and AHLA condemns New York City Council passage of the Safe

**Hotels Act** 

Oct. 23, 2024





# U.S. Lodging Industry H2 2024 Weaknesses

#### The Boom in Travel Spending Has Slowed

Hotels and airlines expect Americans to partake in less leisure travel and pare down the trips they take in the months ahead THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

'Travel is too expensive right now':
Americans are spending less or
skipping trips altogether [AUG 20 2024]

Home Depot warns of pullback in consumer spending, saying Americans are delaying big projects

August 13, 2024

OCBS NEWS

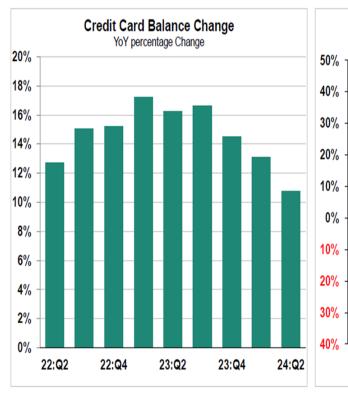
Americans Are Falling Behind on Their Bills. Wall Street Is Alarmed.

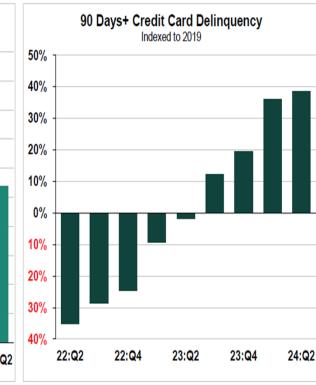
[Sept. 14, 2024]

Lenders see a rise in late payments on credit cards and auto loans

#### Economic realities likely impacting lower-tier hotels more

U.S. credit card balance, YoY change and delinquency change







Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York



# U.S. Lodging Industry H2 2024 Weaknesses

Americans Are Everywhere—and Taking Their

Strong Dollars With Them THE WALLSTREET JOIRNAL



The U.S. currency has surged thanks to higher interest rates and a strong economy

Hotels Should Prepare for Continued American **Outbound International Travel** August 19, 2024

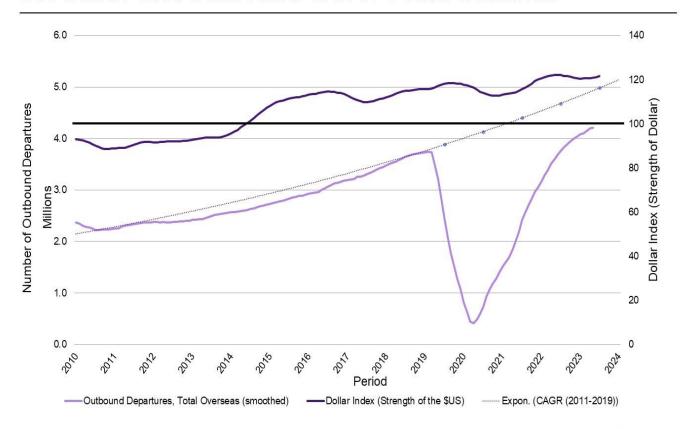
Domestic Leisure Demand Softens as Outbound Departures Grow

CoStar<sup>®</sup>

US has 'fallen behind' in international inbound travel, **CoStar**<sup>∞</sup> CEO says October 16, 2024

Lagging travel from Asian countries puts America at deficit with inbound, outbound demand

#### **Growth in U.S. Outbound Travel Could Continue**



Source: CoStar Group, US Outbound Overseas Departures, Macrobond, June 2024





#### Weaknesses

Remote Work Has Radically Changed the Economy – and it's Here to Stay **USNews** 

The advent of working from home during the pandemic has significantly affected the economy. It may be changing, but it's not going anywhere

Philadelphia workers have to show up in the office today, flying birds or not

The City of Philadelphia has ordered all city workers to return to the office five days a week starting July 15.

Tech execs pushed for a return to the office – now they're backtracking amid a workforce revolt, with only 3% of firms asking staff to return full-time

Return to office mandates have failed miserably, and many businesses appear to be admitting defeat

On Fifth Labor Day Since Pandemic Began, Return-To-Office Rallying Cry Falls Silent

Companies' hard-line stance on returning The CEO 'return to office or else' is February 2, 2024 to the office is backfiring

Employers are losing patience with remote work, but they're facing an uphill battle

The Washington Post

having limited success in 2024 www.

58.1% 60.8% 2.7% 51.8% 54.1% 2.3% ever 63.6% 0.6%

The return-to-office debate is settled: Offices are busier than

07-22-2024

FAST @MPANY

**GM revokes remote work status** from more white-collar workers, orders them into office Detroit Free Dress

Amazon Tells Workers to Return to Office Five Days a Week

Requirement will take effect in early 2025, CEO Andy Jassy says

Dell Orders Salespeople Back to Offices Five Days a Week

The tech company's decision to end work from home comes on the heels of a similar order from Amazon.

New research shows return-to-office mandates cause more 'quiet quitting' The numbers tell a different story i

The return-to-office push feels real this time.

# U.S. Lodging Industry H2 2024 Weaknesses

Hotel Staff Shortages Threaten to Push Travel Costs Even

Feb. 27, 2024 Higher

Room rates look poised to rise as owners pass on escalating wage costs

AHLA: 76 Percent of Hotels Are
Experiencing Staffing Shortages
LODGING

U.S. hotels add 700 jobs in June, labor shortage

continues: AHLA

July 5, 2024



As the summer tourism season wears on, hotel workers say they're feeling the effects of understaffing

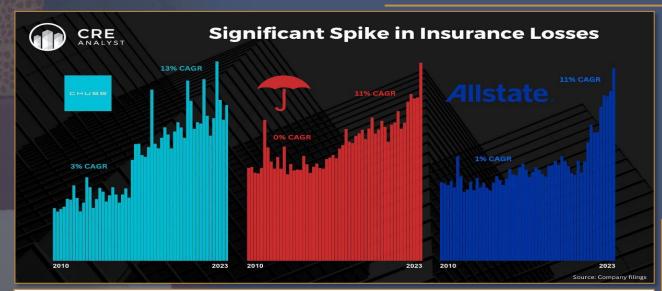
August 5. 2024. The Boston Globe

Help Wanted: AHLA Fights for Hotel Jobs on Several Fronts [LODGING]





#### Weaknesses

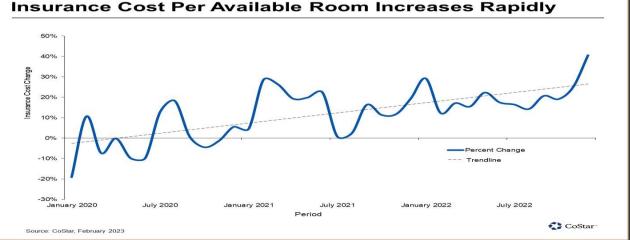




# Self-insurance may be right for rising property rate pressures

Kimberly Gore, HUB International . Jul 1, 2024 8:00am

HOTEL



Hotel property insurance costs per available room vary widely by state but are rapidly increasing across the board

Nationwide insurance costs have, on average, risen 40% from 2019

October 23, 2024





**Investment** Today

#### Weaknesses

Study shows CapEx spending hits record highs

The 2023 ISHC CapEx study shows the percentage of overall revenue spent reaching 9% and \$5,147 per available room.

DECEMBER 8, 2023

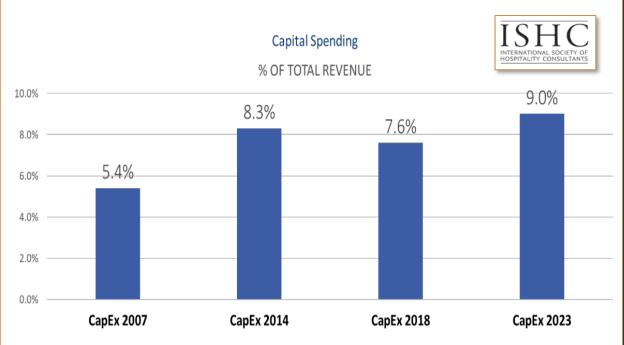
Bill Comes Due for Hotel Owners Who Delayed Required Renovations

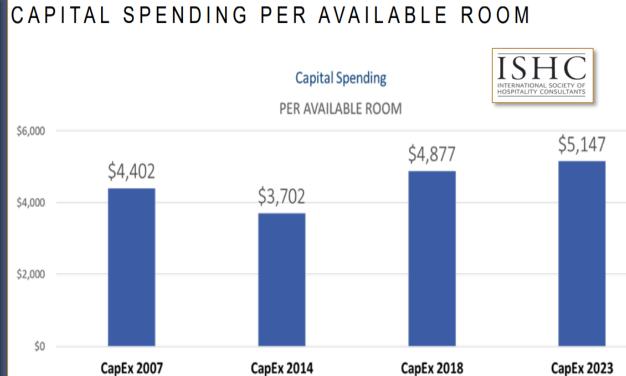
Brands, Guests Push for Property Improvements

March 25, 2024











#### How Political Polarization Ends

History shows that, if left untreated, extreme political and social divisions are a **Bloomberg** mortal threat to democracy.

#### THE AMERICANS PREPPING FOR A SECOND CIVIL WAR

Many now believe that the U.S. could descend into political iolence. Some are joining survivalist communities, canning food—and buying guns.



#### America's drinking water is facing attack, with links back to China, **Russia and Iran** JUN 26 2024.



The problem was caused by a "defect found in a single content update for Windows" from the cybersecurity company CrowdStrike.

#### Electronic Warfare Spooks Airlines, Pilots and Air-**Safety Officials** Sept. 23, 2024

Hundreds of daily flights around the world are running into GPS spoofing, a hazard that poses new risks for pilots and passengers THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

#### Israel's War with Iran on Seven Fronts



Japanese fighter jets fire flares at Russian aircraft for first time in airspace violation

#### U.S. Says North Korean Troops Are in Russia to Aid Fight Against Ukraine

Defense Secretary Lloyd J. Austin III called the situation "very, very serious," though he said that what the soldiers were doing in Russia was "left to be seen." The New Hork Times

#### Jamie Dimon worries 'World War III has already begun'

'We run scenarios that would shock you,' the banker warned

US Space Force warns of 'mind-boggling' buildup of Chinese capabilities Nov. 1, 2024, FINANCIAL TIMES

Agency chief Chance Saltzman says Washington must co-operate with allies to counter threats from China and Russia

#### <u>Threats</u>

UPDATE: Las Vegas Hospitality Workers Avoid a Strike After Agreeing With Casinos on New Contracts

Unionization Is a Growing Factor for US Hoteliers

April 26, 2024



With Super Bowl LVIII just one week away, downtown Las Vegas casino workers set a strike deadline for new five-vear contracts

NLRB Decisions on Elections Have Benefited Union Efforts, Attorney Says

Hotel workers plan May Day rally in 18 cities to demand pay hikes after pandemic cuts April 29, 2024

LOCAL T

Ten Thousand Hotel Workers On Strike During Busy Labor Day Weekend UNITEMENT

Hilton, Hyatt, and Marriott Workers Strike Over Wages, COVID-Era Staffing and Service Cuts; "We Don't Want Hotels to Become the Next Airline Industry," UNITE HERE Union Says September 1, 2024

U.S. Hotel Strikes Escalate as 40,000 Workers Face Contract

September 23rd, 2024



Monty Bennett's cost-cutting measures violate tax law: union

Accusations come on heels of bitter proxy fight aimed at unseating him from Braemar Hotels & Resorts THEREALDEAL



**Hotels Representing Over 30% of Park Hotels' Operating Profit** Affected by Strikes, According to **UNITE HERE** 

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

**MarketWatch** 





Office Loan Delinquencies Surge To 6.5% To End 2023, Hotels Not Far **Behind** January 17, 2024

**BISNOW** 

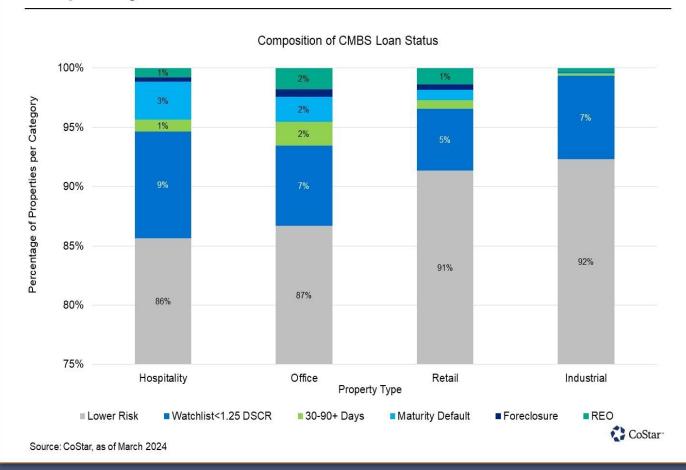
Banks Expecting More Tightening on CRE Underwriting Standards ALM GLOBEST.COM

also expect demand for CRE loans to increase along with all other types.

Hospitality – Another CRE Sector Facing Debt Maturities

connectore

#### **Hospitality and Office Most at Risk of Future Defaults**





June 13, 2024

CoStar, luxury hotels hit with US consumer price-fixing lawsuit

February 21, 2024

Spotlight shines brighter on algorithmic price-fixing

After a series of lawsuits, newly expressed interest in a case by the DOJ and FTC could signal more scrutiny over alleged hotel pricing collusion.

At AAHOA, a clear message: keep government out of our

business

**REUTERS®** 

April 5, 2024



6 hotel chains colluded to fix prices, SF antitrust lawsuit alleges KRON Apr 29, 2024

Las Vegas hotels defeat price-fixing class action over room rates



How Hoteliers Can Adapt to the Evolving Needs of Website Accessibility



Lack of Online Features, Written Descriptions Creates Liability Exposure

U.S. House of Representatives passes No Hidden FEES

Act

June 12, 2024



US Hoteliers Should Prepare for a Nationwide Pricing Transparency Law,

AHLA Exec Says

Law Would Mirror California Regulation on Hotel Rates

CoStar<sup>®</sup> August 12, 2024

Hotel Owners/Operators Beware: You May Be Responsible for More Than

25 Tax Types Paid Regularly to Multiple Jurisdictions

August 06, 2024



AAHOA OPPOSES L.A.'S PROPOSED MINIMUM WAGE HIKE FOR HOTEL WORKERS

October 22, 2024





#### **Threats**

# Adams signs controversial NYC hotel bill critics once dubbed 'nuclear bomb' on industry Nov. 4, 2024

- All hotel operators in the city must hold a license to operate, with an application term of two years and a \$350 fee.
- Operators of hotels with more than 100 rooms will be required to directly employ their core employees.
- These hotels will also be required to schedule staff that provide continuous coverage of the front desk. Large hotels will be required to schedule a security guard at all times while any room is occupied.
- All core hotel employees must have panic buttons.
- All core hotel employees must receive human trafficking recognition training.
- Hotels are required to maintain clean guestrooms, including daily housekeeping services unless the guest declines them.
- Hotels with less than 100 rooms are exempt from the direct employment requirement and may use contract labor.

  October 23, 2024



#### **Threats**











Independent Hoteliers Leverage Flexibility To Give

Guests What They Want



Authentic Experiences Boost Revenue at Unbranded Properties, Operators Say

How Luxury Resorts Are Transforming into Cultural

**Destinations** 

SEPTEMBER 6, 2024

Opera, ballet, and fine art make for the ultimate amenity at these properties

Robb Report

A hotel is offering 'self-love pods' for solo play. Here's

why that's a thing

September 11, 2024



The Latest Hotel Craze? Getting a Tattoo **Fodor**'s Travel

Michelle Tchea | October 1, 2024

**Bunk Beds Are the Trendiest New Amenity at Luxury Hotels** Bloomberg

Bunking up is no longer just for summer camp and dorm rooms—in fact, it's more glamorous than ever. Here's why. August 20, 2024

Parking Has Become A Major Profit Driver For Hotels September 9, 2024

Sam Nazarian and Tony Robbins Are Launching Longevity Clubs and Hotels September 16, 2024 Bloomberg

The Estate is the latest entrant in the \$5.6 trillion-per-year global wellness industry and will include hotels, residences and longevity centers with \$35,000-a-year memberships.

Hilton Brings Hospitality to the Stars with **Unveiling of Starlab Space Station Design** 

**Skift** 



A Ticket to Space Is Tourism's Final Frontier

Daniel H. Lesser Co-Founder, President & CEO

October 27th, 2024



My Place Hotels of America **Announces Partnership With** Grubhub **LODGING** 

Hilton partners with Small Luxury Hilton Goes Glamping in Partnership with Hotels of the World Feb 07, 2024 TRAVEL WEEK



Rio Las Vegas joins World of Hyatt

March 1, 2024



Rio Hotel & Casino in Las Vegas has joined Hyatt Hotels Corporation's World of Hyatt loyalty program. Members can now earn and redeem points for qualifying stays at the Hyatt-affiliated hotel, which is in the midst of a multiphased, \$340 million transformation.

**Kenneth Cole to provide** amenities for Wyndham **Destinations** Mar 15, 2024



Big hotel chains and unbranded-hotel owners find

they need each other





HB Exclusive: Wyndham partners with Reside for residences July 10, 2024



Wyndham Hotels & Resorts has partnered with Reside, a furnished corporate housing company, to add residences to its portfolio. Reside will fill its unoccupied spaces for long-term and short-term stays using Wyndham's distribution channels and other benefits

World of Hyatt Partners With Under Canvas to Provide Outdoor Stay Experiences July 26, 2024

LODGING

The Hottest Club in Town Is... Run by Your Credit-Card Company? Aug. 16, 2024 THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

Amex, Chase and Capital One are opening a new crop of lounges for people who carry high-end cards. 'It feels really like you're going to something exclusive.'

Hotel Chains Revamping Offerings to

Mirror the Airline Model September 4, 2024 Hotel



Why Sage Hospitality sees more apartment-hotels in its

### <u>Opportunities</u>

'Generational investment opportunity': Noble Investment Group

closes \$1 billion fund

Jan 9, 2024



Host Hotels & Resorts Has \$2.9B to Spend on Acquisitions In Battered **Urban Markets** February 23, 2024

REPORT: Hospitality Firm Ennismore In Talks To Drop Major Cash On High-**End Hotel Expansion** March 5, 2024

Patient Blackstone, and others, ready to pounce on hotel real estate March 25, 2024

Former Blackstone Partner on Track for \$1 Billion Haul With New Real Estate Fund

New firm will focus on warehouses, multifamily buildings in Sunbelt

Sunstone Looks To Buy 'Group-Centric' Hotels



Company Shifts Focus Following Year of Sales, Renovations

Starwood Capital Plans To Take Luxury Hotel Brands Public Via SPAC Merger **BISNOW** March 11, 2024

Trinity Investments Digs In on Deal Strategy of Chasing Underinvested Hotels

Development Exec Says Eight Hotels in Portfolio Are Under Renovation

March 13, 2024 CoStar™







THEREALDEAL

XLD Group's \$130M loan for LAX Marriott hotel goes on **watchlist** MAR 18, 2024

CMBS debt encounters higher operating and capital costs at 18-story property

Owner of San Francisco's Kimpton Alton Hotel defaults, surrenders TRAVEL WEEKLY property

Ashford Hospitality Trust hands keys to 14 hotels to Francisco for Sale **lenders** APRIL 29, 2024

Non-Performing Loan for Four Seasons San May 22, 2024

The next owner of the loan could foreclose, get luxury hotel at discount

**GLOBEST.COM** 

\$89,500,000 Non-Performing First Mortgage Loan Sale ~ Hotel Per La Los Angeles 8/1/2024 Los Angeles, CA

Owner of Trump's Former Washington, D.C., Hotel Loses Rights to Property

Investment firm CGI surrenders control in foreclosure auction

Rialto Capital lists JW Marriott Chicago years after foreclosing on it

THEREALDEAL

Fifth Avenue Hotel 20 AUG 2024

Threat of Foreclosure Looms Over the

Lenders have filed a pre-foreclosure suit for the hotel owners' alleged failure to pay back its \$81.5 million loan.

610-key hotel went into foreclosure after Estein USA defaulted on \$204M

financial trouble

Allegiant's Sunseeker Resort is in Yellowstone Acquires Former Midtown East Maxwell Hotel Through Foreclosure

Owner of large downtown hotel faces 'imminent default' as loan deadline looms October 23, 2024 5 ON YOUR SIDE

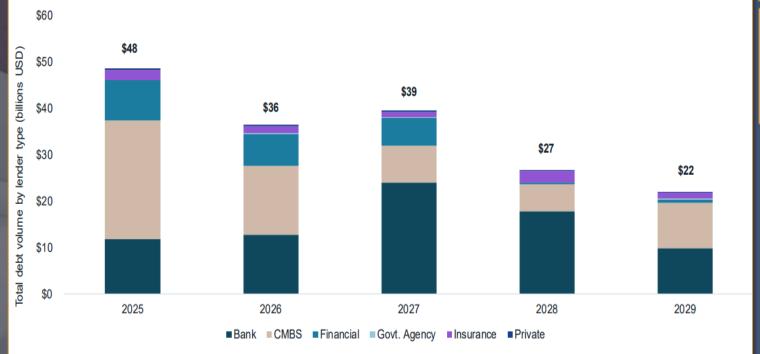
The owner of the 910-room Hyatt Regency St. Louis is seeking to rework loans as it faces "imminent default" on a \$93 million debt stack

### **Opportunities**

### Nearly \$85B of hotel loans expected to mature by 2026

Look for this high volume of loan maturities to catalyze transaction activity, particularly for owners that face rising cost pressures and those with upcoming PIP requirements.

#### U.S. hotel debt maturities 2025 - 2029



Investors Say Renovation Needs, Loan Maturities Will Drive More

Hotel Deals

March 20, 2024



Not Distressed But 'Stressed': Investors See Hotel Buying May 20, 2024 **Opportunities Coming** 

> Will the hotel industry finally reckon with being underrenovated?

Hotel brands seem to be dealing with the reality of delinquent property

November 1, 2024 improvement plans CoStar





San Francisco Gets Tourism Bump from AI - But Recovery Will Be 'We are big believers in SF': Hotel owners bet big June 21st, 2024 **Skift** on city's revival Aug 30, 2024

World's Largest Franchisee Makes Personal Bet on San Francisco's Office

Recovery

Real Estate Veteran Greg Flynn Says City Will 'Come Back in a Big Way'





Office Demand in San Francisco Shows Promising Increases

August 1, 2024

**CoStar**<sup>∞</sup>

Current Situation Matches Pace of Great Recession Recovery, But Market Is Smaller

San Francisco's Hospitality Sector Swimming In Debt, But Owners See **Land Ahead BISNOW** September 18, 2024

The San Francisco Standard

Oct. 30, 2024

'SF is so back': Overheard in the hour-long line to get into a tech conference after-party



Elevating hospitality in 2024: The role of QR codes MARKAGEMENT

# LuggageHero launches platform for hotels May 28, 2024

Reducing Procurement Fraud Risk in Hospitality
With Procure-to-Pay Automation April, 8 2024
With Procure-to-Pay Automation

Tech Leaders Promote Artificial Intelligence's Use for

Hospitality: 'Not Just a Fad'

June 26, 2024



Security tech: Where warm and welcoming meets safe and secure

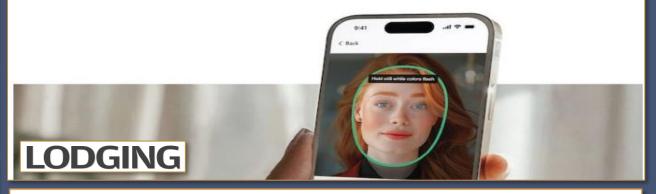


Can you skip your hotel checkout

Hotels are offering more ways to check out than ever. Experts say the "right" one is mostly up to you.

The New Face of Hospitality: Facial Recognition Set to Further Streamline the Guest Experience

By George Seli - July 29, 2024



Embracing Technology: Using AI-Powered Travel Concierges in Hospitality

Mobile Apps





## The vending machine industry is getting hot 10/29/24

Consumer desire for fast, healthy meals is ushering in a new era of machine-ready eats.

Sherwing



Airbnb crackdown is a windfall for New York City hotels

Feb 13, 2024

Feb 13, 2024

Are Airbnbs banned in Hawaii? New law seeks to cracks down on short-term rentals.

May 3, 2024



Booking platforms such as Airbnb and Vrbo are increasingly faulted for limiting housing options for local residents and driving up rents.

July 9, 2024



The end of Airbnb? Once-popular rentals site's shares tumble 14% thanks to retro travel trend

7 August 2024

Daily **Mail** 

Airbnb's struggles go beyond people spending less. They're losing some travelers to hotels.

Dan Latu Aug 13, 2024, 5:13 AM EDT

**BUSINESS INSIDER** 

Airbnb pleads with NYC to ease regulations, one year in

Short-term rental company claims Local Law 18 has failed







### This 3D-printed Texas hotel is shaking up the construction industry

Texas breaks ground on the world's first 3D-printed hotel







### Why the Dallas hotel market is "darling" for developers,

investors

Oct 1, 2024





#### Key points about Dallas' economic growth:

#### High Job Growth:

Dallas has added nearly 600,000 new jobs in the last five years, ranking among the top cities nationwide for job creation.

#### Corporate Relocations:

Many large corporations have chosen to move their headquarters to Dallas, contributing significantly to the economic boom.

#### Attractive Business Climate:

Factors like low taxes, a skilled workforce, and favorable regulations have made Dallas a desirable location for businesses.

#### **Diverse Industries:**

Growth is not limited to one sector, with expansion across industries like technology. finance, and healthcare.

#### **Dallas-Fort Worth Metroplex:**

The entire Dallas-Fort Worth area has benefited from this economic surge, experiencing robust development in both residential and commercial real estate.



### **Summary**









- Lodging fundamentals remain healthy.
  - RevPAR continues to rise however growth is stagnating.
  - Room night demand outpaces supply.
    - Corporate and group business are strengthening while leisure demand growth has slowed.
    - Americans continue to travel abroad.
    - Foreign in-bound demand improving although still below 2019 levels.
  - Bifurcation of hotel performance as economic pressures impacting travelers across income levels.
    - increased cost of living affecting lower-to-middle income households lessening demand for in lower price tiers.
    - Higher end hotels performing well however pricing power has waned given changes in mix and travel patterns.
- ADR continues to be the driver for RevPAR growth.
  - Leisure demand exhibits rate sensitivity.
  - Moderate RevPAR growth expected for 2025.
- Operational costs rising faster than revenues placing strain on owners.
  - Labor, insurance, property taxes



### Summary



WHY HOTEL REAL ESTATE?

| Note | Profession | Profession





- Permanent hotel closings and/or diminishing new supply continue to be a sector tailwind.
- While transaction activity has slowed, volume is increasing and anticipated to continue to during the next 12 months.
  - The Federal Reserve has recently lowered interest rates twice.
  - Bid-ask spreads anticipated to continue to narrow during the foreseeable future.
  - Depleted capital expenditure reserves needed for required brand Product Improvement Plan's (PIP's).
  - Some sponsors facing refinancing will be forced to sell in an elevated interest rate environment.
  - Private equity fund-life expirations.
- Billions of dollars have been raised to deploy debt and equity into the U.S. lodging sector.
  - Significant number of alternative debt providers keen to lend to the sector.
  - Preferred equity will backstop numerous sponsors unable to secure traditional bank financing.
- Hotel development cost-per-key significantly higher than acquisition cost-per-key in urban markets opportunity to acquire hotels at a meaningful discount to replacement.

### **Summary**





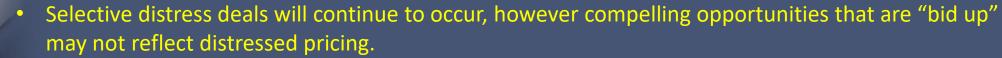


 Capital from throughout the world perceive the U.S. as a safe-haven to invest will result in increased cross-border investment opportunities.





- High quality hotel assets are being pursued by investors, mostly with a long-term time horizon.
- More than \$150B of hotel debt anticipated to mature through 2029.

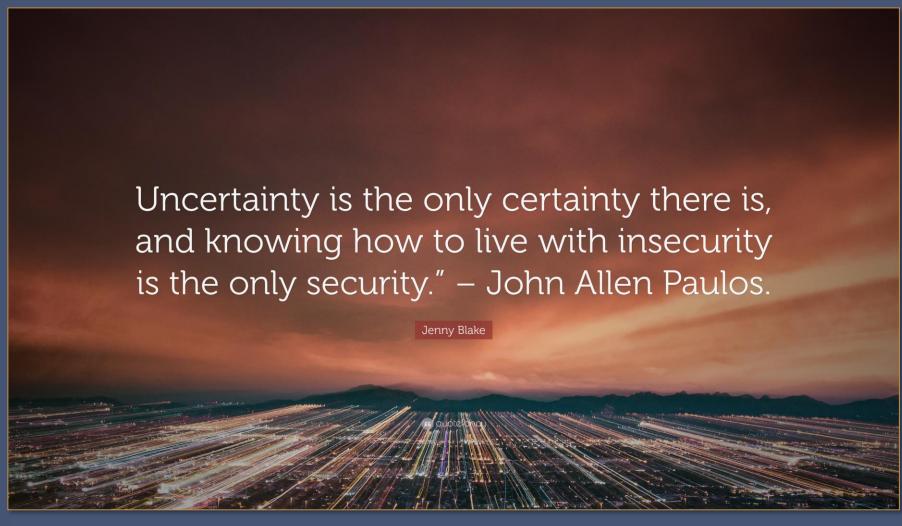




• While long-term outlook remains solid, uncertainty with geopolitics, interest rates, and the economy are shadowing optimism in the short term.



### Summary







November 12, 2024

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